1. **Holocaust:** 1) What time period is it? 2) What are the origin, meaning, and history of the term?
2. **Jews Killed:** 1) How many were murdered or died as a result of the Holocaust, and what are the sources for this number? 2) How did various European countries differ in the number or percentage of Jews from their population killed?
3. **Concentration Camps** (NOT Death Camps): 1) What, where, and how many were these? 2) What purpose did they serve?
4. **Other Victims:** (Civilians Persecuted and/or Murdered by Nazis): 1) What groups of people were considered enemies of the state and why? 2) How did the Germans deal with or harm them?
5. **Killing Centers, Death (Extermination) Camps:** 1) What, where and how many were these? 2) How are they different from concentration camps?
6. **Final Solution:** 1) What does this term mean and what is its origin? (Wanasee Conference) 2) Was this sort of solution the Nazi’s plan all along?
7. **First Steps to Holocaust:** 1) What laws and restrictions did the Nazis impose on the Jews during the early and mid-1930s? 2) How did Jews and others angered by their plight respond to these changes?
8. **Why the Jews:** 1) What did Hitler and the Nazis have against them? 2) Why were they singled out to be scapegoats in the Nazi plan?
9. **Violence:** 1) In 1938, what were some of the major attacks against Jews? 2) What event(s) spurred these, and what were the results?
10. **First concentration camps:** 1) When did the Nazis start using these, and what were the first sorts of people detained there? 2) How did the focus for concentration camps shift to other sorts of “undesirables”?
11. **Being Jewish in Hitler’s Germany:** 1) How did the Nazis define who was Jewish and who had “too much” Jewish blood? 2) What were the Jewish communities in Germany like in the 1930s and how did they react?
12. **The Germans:** 1) Did they all support Hitler’s plan? 2) What did they know about what was happening to Jews and Hitler’s other victims?
13. **Occupied Nations of Europe:** 1) What happened to Jews in these other countries taken over by Hitler? 2) Did the citizens of those countries know what was happening and do anything to help?
14. **Ghettos:** 1) What were these, and when / how did the Nazis start using them against the Jews? 2) How did the Nazis place some power in running and maintaining order in them into Jewish hands?
15. **The United States & the Free World:** 1) How much did they know about the persecution of the Jews going on in Europe and when? 2) What efforts did they make the help the Jews after the Holocaust?
16. **Liberation of the Camps:** 1) What was the reaction of Soviet and American soldiers who freed prisoners of the camps or found evidence of what had happened to them? 2) Where did those freed from the camps go, and how did they try to get their lives back?
17. **Jewish Resistance:** 1) How or when did the Jews try to fight the Nazis? 2) What sorts of rebellion took place , for example, in the Jewish ghetto in Warsaw?
18. **Hitler:** 1) What are the most important things to know about Hitler in terms of his ultimate goal in launching World War II? 2) How did the Jews figure into his scheme for Germany?
19. **Medical Experiments on Jews:** 1) How did certain Nazi doctors use Jewish prisoners for unethical practices? 2) How were these experiments justified and what happened to the most infamous doctor(s)?
20. **Nazi Leaders:** 1) Who were Hitler’s most valuable people in his campaign against the Jews and what were their jobs? 2) What were the direct ways they led to Jewish persecution? (Pick no more than 3)
21. **Justice:** 1) What happened to the leadership of the Nazi party when the war ended? 2) How did the world try to get justice for the millions of Jews who died?
22. **Mobile Killing Units:** 1) What were the *Einsatzgruppen* and its purpose for the Nazis? 2) What do we know about what they did to Jews during the Holocaust?
23. **Men with Guns:** 1) What police and military groups actually executed the orders of Hitler and the Nazis, including the *Schutzstaffel* (SS) and the Gestapo? 2) What were some of their duties, responsibilities, and atrocities?
24. **Escape:** 1) Were some Jews able to escape Germany and other occupied countries in time? 2) What help did they get from certain countries or people; what obstacles did they encounter?
25. **Death Marches:** 1) What, where, and why did these take place? 2) How did the Germans deal with the Jews when it began to appear they would lose the war?
26. **Nazi Olympics:** 1) Why did the 1936 summer Olympic Games get this label? 2) What controversy surrounded these games both within Germany and with the other countries of the world?